



Spotlight on EMF Research

Literaturliste 2025/2 (04.2025 bis 06.2025)

Dies ist die Liste der zwischen April 2025 und Juni 2025 gesichteten Publikationen, aus denen Artikel ausgewählt wurden, um sie im Rahmen von „Spotlight on EMF Research“ zu besprechen. Die Liste ist nach Kategorien (= Frequenzbereich, Studiendesign) und anschließend nach Namen sortiert. Die Zahl in Klammern gibt die Menge der Publikationen in der jeweiligen Kategorie an.

Informationen über „Spotlight on EMF Research“ finden Sie auf der [BfS-Homepage](#).

This is the list of publications screened between April 2025 and June 2025, from which we selected articles to be reviewed in our „Spotlight on EMF Research“ series. The list is sorted by category (= frequency range, study design) and on a second level by name. The number of publications in a specific category is given in parantheses.

Please find more information on „Spotlight on EMF Research“ on the [BfS website](#).

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Across frequencies (19)

across frequencies – animal study (1)

Ushakov IB, Fedorov VP, Davydov BI. **Neuromorphological Effects of Acute and Chronic Electromagnetic Radiation.** *Biology Bulletin.* 2024;51(11):3445–3456. <https://doi.org/10.1134/S1062359024701899>

across frequencies – dosimetry/exposure (4)

Dong XW, Qian YD, Lu M. **Electromagnetic exposure levels of electric vehicle drive motors to cochlear implanted passenger.** *PloS one.* 2025;20(5):e0322735. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0322735>

Kljajic D, Djuric N, Pasquino N, Solmonte N, Djuric S. **An approach for annual analysis of EMF exposure in highly sensitive areas of kindergartens and schools.** *Radiation protection dosimetry.* 2025;201(8):577–588. <https://doi.org/10.1093/rpd/ncaf047>

Li WS, Chen MY, Jin HH, Zhang Y, Wu H, Yi L, Cai L. **Research on Electromagnetic Safety of UAV Inspection in Substation.** *IEEE Access.* 2025;13:78097–78106. <https://doi.org/10.1109/Access.2025.3565919>

Manassas A, Delidimitriou S, Wiart J, Samaras T. **Predicting Electromagnetic Field Exposure Using Artificial Intelligence Methods.** *IEEE Access.* 2025;13:79832–79844. <https://doi.org/10.1109/access.2025.3566641>

across frequencies – epidemiology (2)

Shah M, Natarajan SB, Ahmad N. **Association of excessive screen time exposure with ocular changes leading to astigmatism in children.** *PloS one.* 2025;20(4):e0317961. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0317961>

Tesarik J. **Lifestyle and Environmental Factors Affecting Male Fertility, Individual Predisposition, Prevention, and Intervention.** *International Journal of Molecular Sciences.* 2025;26(6):2797. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms26062797>

across frequencies – human study (2)

Jodko-Wladzinska A, Sander T. **Emotionally Charged Visually Evoked Magnetic Fields.** *Acta Physica Polonica A.* 2024;146(4):521–525. <https://doi.org/10.12693/APhysPolA.146.521>

Ledent M, Bordarie J, Vatoz B, Dieudonne M, Prignot N, Vanderstraeten J, Bouland C, De Clercq EM. **Exposure Perception and Symptom Reporting in Idiopathic Environmental Intolerance Attributed to Electromagnetic Fields Using a Co-Designed Provocation Test.** *Bioelectromagnetics.* 2025;46(3):e70006. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bem.70006>

across frequencies – in vitro study (0)

across frequencies – plant study (0)

across frequencies – review (8)

Adamounou K, Kanekatoua S, Kouvidjin AE, Konta A, Agbobli YP, Degboe ZE, Apetse K. **[Electromagnetic hypersensitivity in Togo: a discussion of two cases] Hypersensibilité électromagnétique au Togo : à propos de deux cas.** *Environnement Risques & Sante.* 2025;24(2):103–106. <https://doi.org/10.1684/ers.2025.1849>

- Balasubramanian D, Agraharam G, Girigoswami A, Girigoswami K. **Multiple radiations and its effect on biological system - a review on in vitro and in vivo mechanisms.** *Annals of medicine*. 2025;57(1):2486595. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07853890.2025.2486595>
- de Vocht F, Rösli M. **Electrohypersensitivity: what is belief and what is known?** *Frontiers in Public Health*. 2025;13:1603692. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2025.1603692>
- Grigoriev OA, Ushakov IB, Alekseeva VA. **Research of the Biomedical Effects of Electromagnetic Field in Russia over 130 Years: Main Stages of Advances in Scientific Knowledge.** *Biology Bulletin*. 2024;51(11):3421–3433. <https://doi.org/10.1134/S1062359024701784>
- Huss A, Poulsen AH, Sauter C, de Gannes FP, de Vocht F, Schmidt JA, Scarfi M, Pinto R, Strålsäkerhetsmyndighetens vetenskapliga råd för elektromagnetiska fält (Swedish Radiation Safety Authority). **Recent Research on electromagnetic fields and Health Risk, nineteenth report from SSM's Scientific Council on Electromagnetic Fields, 2024.** Number: SSM 2025:04. Stockholm, Apr. 2025. 128 S. <https://www.stralsakerhetsmyndigheten.se/publikationer/rapporter/stralskydd/2025/202504>
- Razek A. **Eco-Management of Wireless Electromagnetic Fields Involved in Smart Cities Regarding Healthcare and Mobility.** *Telecom*. 2025;6(1):16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/telecom6010016>
- Wang S, Yang J, Zhen C, Wang H, Shang P. **Electromagnetic fields regulate iron metabolism: From mechanisms to applications.** *Journal of advanced research*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-04. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jare.2025.04.044>
- Wei QL, Ling XY, Hu JQ. **Quantification and Analysis of Group Sentiment in Electromagnetic Radiation Public Opinion Events.** *Applied Sciences*. 2025;15(9):5209. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app15095209>

across frequencies – theory/molecular mechanism (2)

- Ma T, Mou J, Chen WZ. **Implementation of a cell neural network under electromagnetic radiation with complex dynamics.** *Nonlinear Dynamics*. 2025;113(14):18689–18704. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11071-025-11139-7>
- Shi W, Mogilner A. **Modern Modeling of Single-Cell Migration: From Membrane Tension and Galvanotaxis to Machine Learning.** *Cold Spring Harbor perspectives in biology*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-05:a041745. <https://doi.org/10.1101/cshperspect.a041745>

Low frequency (52)

low frequency – animal study (13)

- Ahmed WH, Ibrahim HM, Abd-Allah GE, El-Khashab LAA. **Effect of short time exposure to magnetic on biology and DNA mutagenicity of the black cutworm *Agrotis ipsilon* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae).** *Scientific reports*. 2025;15:12731. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-95126-3>
- Baldera NS, Castro ERV, Chanamé EM. **[Effect of the magnetic field on the morphogenic response in wild species of *Rubus* spp.] Efecto del campo magnético en la respuesta morfogénica en especies silvestres de *Rubus* spp.** *Revista Investigaciones Altoandinas-Journal of High Andean Research*. 2025;27:e27649. <https://doi.org/10.18271/ria.2025.649>
- Codutti A, Charsooghi MA, Marx K, Cerda-Donate E, Munoz O, Zaslansky P, Telezki V, Robinson T, Faivre D, Klumpp S. **Physiological magnetic field strengths help magnetotactic bacteria navigate in simulated sediments.** *eLife*. 2025;13:RP98001. <https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.98001>
- Favre D, Johansson O. **Honeybees' Behaviour in a Faraday-Shielded Hive : Mandatory Schumann Resonance for Colony Survival.** *International Journal of Research - GRANTHAALAYAH*. 2025;13(4):25–38. <https://doi.org/10.29121/granthaalayah.v13.i4.2025.6023>

- Franczak A, Zmijewska A, Drzewiecka EM, Kozłowska W, Wydorski P, Paukszto L, Brevini TL. **Effect of electromagnetic field radiation on transcriptomic profile and DNA methylation level in pig conceptuses during the peri-implantation period.** *Scientific reports*. 2025;15:14025. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-98918-9>
- Hermans A, Maas DL, de Barros Neta LMV, Spanings T, Winter HV, Murk AJ, Foekema EM. **An egg case study: Chronic exposure to AC electromagnetic fields results in hyperactivity in thornback ray (*Raja clavata* L.) embryos.** *Marine environmental research*. 2025;209:107151. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2025.107151>
- Hermans A, Maris T, Hubert J, Rochas C, Scott K, Murk AJ, Winter HV. **From subsea power cable to small-spotted catshark *Scyliorhinus canicula*: Behavioural effects of electromagnetic fields in tank experiments.** *Marine environmental research*. 2025;208:107127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2025.107127>
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- Mallinson VJ, Woodburn FA, O'Reilly LJ. **Weak anthropogenic electric fields affect honeybee foraging.** *iScience*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-05:112550. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2025.112550>
- Narayanaswamy V, Vandavasi BNJ. **Estimating geomagnetic field detection sensitivity of pigeons and passerine migrants using deep machine learning.** *Current Science*. 2025;128(4):388–397. <https://doi.org/10.18520/cs/v128/i4/388-397>
- Sari P, Istiqomah RN, Yunaini L. **Impact of static magnetic field exposure on Stim1 and Itpr3 expression in hepatic cells of obese mice.** *Journal of Advanced Veterinary and Animal Research*. 2025;12(1):231–237. <https://doi.org/10.5455/javar.2025.l890>
- Tadres D, Riedl J, Eden A, Bontempo AE, Lin J, Reid SF, Roehrich B, Williams K, Sepunaru L, Louis M. **Sensation of electric fields in the *Drosophila melanogaster* larva.** *Current Biology*. 2025;35(8):1848–1860 e4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2025.03.014>
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low frequency – dosimetry/exposure (12)

- Ahsan M, Baharom MNR, Khalil IU, Zaniat Z. **Simulation-based analysis of electric field characteristics under high-voltage double-circuit and quadrupole overhead transmission lines.** *Journal of Electrostatics*. 2025;135:104080. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elstat.2025.104080>
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- Hadjicostas AY, Staikos ET, Datsios ZG, Peppas GD, Tsovilis T. **Surge Protection of Charging Stations Against Impinging Overvoltages Due to Lightning Strikes to Incoming Medium Voltage Overhead Line.** *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*. 2025;61(2):2324–2335. <https://doi.org/10.1109/Tia.2024.3524952>
- Pan Q, Lu M. **Numerical simulation study of power-frequency exposure to driving windings of electromagnetic suspension high-speed maglev trains.** *Radiation protection dosimetry*. 2025;201(8):552–567. <https://doi.org/10.1093/rpd/ncaf017>
- Panagiotakopoulos T, Kiouvrekis Y, Ploussi A, Spyratou E, Efsthathopoulos EP. **Comparative Analysis of Interpolation Models for IoT-Enabled RF-EMF Exposure Mapping in Urban Areas.** *IEEE Access*. 2025;13:67006–67016. <https://doi.org/10.1109/access.2025.3555199>

- Rakoczy R, Zyburtowicz-Cwiartka K, Konopacki M, Nowak A, Muzykiewicz-Szymanska A, Kucharski L, Kordas M, Ossowicz-Rupniewska P. **Impact of various electromagnetic fields on the transdermal permeability of naproxen and the effect of active compound exposure on magnetic field properties.** *International journal of pharmaceutics*. 2025;674:125475. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpharm.2025.125475>
- Shi HK, Tang RQ, Wang QM, Song T. **Bioinspired weak magnetic vector sensor for analysis and measurement of geomagnetic field parameters.** *Measurement*. 2025;253:117563. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2025.117563>
- Stojanovic M, Vracar L. **Vehicle Detector Based on the Magnetic Field Sensor and the Fixed-Threshold Algorithm Implemented Via Finite State Machine.** *Facta Universitatis-Series Electronics and Energetics*. 2025;38(1):19–38. <https://doi.org/10.2298/Fuee2501019s>
- Wang J, Lu T, He K, Xie L, Chen B. **Sub-Model Method for Ion Flow Electric Field Analysis Including Complex Buildings Adjacent to UHVDC Transmission Lines.** *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*. 2025;12(1):e70070. <https://doi.org/10.1049/gtd2.70070>
- Zhang J, Yan Z, Kang A, Ouyang J, Ma L, Wang X, Wu J, Suo D, Funahashi S, Meng W, Wang L, Zhang J. **Amplitude of Intracranial Induced Electric Fields Does Not Linearly Decrease with Age: A Computational Study of Anatomical Effects in Adults.** *Biosensors*. 2025;15(3):185. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bios15030185>
- Zhou X, Song C, Song H, Gao D, Zhao H, Zhang N. **Study on leakage magnetic field shielding method for electric vehicle high-power wireless charging system under transverse offset working condition.** *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-05:1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1109/tpel.2025.3566422>

low frequency – epidemiology (3)

- Mancini M, Hemon D, Faure L, Clavel J, Goujon S. **Residential exposure to magnetic field due to high-voltage power lines and childhood leukemia risk in mainland France - GEOCAP case-control study, 2002-2010.** *Environmental Research*. 2025;278:121638. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2025.121638>
- Noori S, Aleem A, Sultan IN, Tareen AK, Ullah H, Khan MW. **Use of Electrical Household Appliances and Risk of All Types of Tumours: A Case-Control Study.** *Medical sciences*. 2025;13(2):36. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medsci13020036>
- Validad MH, Mahjoob M, Pishjo M, Diani M, Rakhshandadi T. **Effect of Occupational Exposure to Low-frequency Electromagnetic Fields on Cataract Development.** *Journal of ophthalmic and vision research*. 2025;20:1–6. <https://doi.org/10.18502/jovr.v20.12281>

low frequency – human study (2)

- Calderon-Garciduenas L, Cejudo-Ruiz FR, Stommel EW, Gonzalez-Maciel A, Reynoso-Robles R, Silva-Pereyra HG, Perez-Guille BE, Soriano-Rosales RE, Torres-Jardon R. **Sleep and Arousal Hubs and Ferromagnetic Ultrafine Particulate Matter and Nanoparticle Motion Under Electromagnetic Fields: Neurodegeneration, Sleep Disorders, Orexinergic Neurons, and Air Pollution in Young Urbanites.** *Toxics*. 2025;13(4):284. <https://doi.org/10.3390/toxics13040284>
- Geng Y, Ma J, Xue W, Zhou X, Xu G, Zhai X. **Effect of DC-GVS on resting functional EEG networks in healthy people.** *Experimental Brain Research*. 2025;243(5):109. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00221-025-07035-6>

low frequency – in vitro study (9)

- Castrillon EDC, Correa S, Avila-Torres YP. **Impact of Magnetic Field on ROS Generation in Cu-g-C₃N₄ Against E. coli Disinfection Process.** *Magnetochemistry*. 2025;11(4):28. <https://doi.org/10.3390/magnetochemistry11040028>

- Fang Y, Shi J, Zuo Z, Wang Y, Yin Z, Wang Z, Yang Z, Jia B, Zhao Q, Sun Y. **Direct current electric field exposure changes the conformational dynamics of IL-1 β in RAW 264.7 macrophages.** *Journal of biomolecular structure & dynamics*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-03:1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07391102.2025.2484447>
- Franceschelli S, De Cecco F, Benedetti S, Panella V, Speranza L, Grilli A, D'Andrea P. **Anti-inflammatory activity of magnetic fields emitted by graphene devices on cultured human cells.** *Journal of biological engineering*. 2025;19(1):36. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13036-025-00507-x>
- Ivanov YD, Shumov ID, Kozlov AF, Ableev AN, Vinogradova AV, Nevedrova ED, Afonin ON, Zhdanov DD, Tatur VY, Lukyanitsa AA, Ivanova ND, Yushkov ES, Enikeev DV, Konev VA, Ziborov VS. **Incubation of Horseradish Peroxidase near 50 Hz AC Equipment Promotes Its Disaggregation and Enzymatic Activity.** *Micromachines*. 2025;16(3):344. <https://doi.org/10.3390/mi16030344>
- Li X, Zhao S, Liu Y, Gu Y, Qiu L, Chen X, Sloan AJ, Song B. **Electric field promoted odontogenic differentiation of stem cells from apical papilla by remodelling cytoskeleton.** *International endodontic journal*. 2025;58(6):873–889. <https://doi.org/10.1111/iej.14213>
- Li Z, Wang H, Zhou L, Chen C, Zheng X, Zhou C. **The effect of electric field microenvironment on the exosome secretion of PC12 cells by chitosan carbon dots.** *International journal of biological macromolecules*. 2025;310(Pt 1):142747. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2025.142747>
- Lopez de Mingo I, Rivera Gonzalez MX, Ramos Gomez M, Maestu Unturbe C. **The Frequency of a Magnetic Field Reduces the Viability and Proliferation of Numerous Tumor Cell Lines.** *Biomolecules*. 2025;15(4):503. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biom15040503>
- Lotfi M, Baharara J, Shahrokhbabadi KN, Khorshid P. **Examining the Synergic Effect of Exosomes Derived from Mouse Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Low-frequency Electromagnetic Field on Chondrogenic Differentiation.** *Current stem cell research & therapy*. 2025;20(3):336–349. <https://doi.org/10.2174/011574888X314834240628110545>
- Wei X, Zhu L, Zhu Y, Zhao X, Sun C, Chen G. **The effect of 50 Hz magnetic fields on cellular sensitivity of mouse spermatogenic cell lines to hydrogen peroxide.** *Toxicology research*. 2025;14(3):tfaf059. <https://doi.org/10.1093/toxres/tfaf059>

low frequency – plant study (4)

- Shabrangy A, Luschnig C. **Magnetic Fields Impact on PIN-FORMED Protein Polarity in Arabidopsis thaliana.** *Physiologia plantarum*. 2025;177(3):e70274. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppl.70274>
- Tang J, Wu Z, Sun Z, Liu H, Liu H. **Lunar magnetism impairs wheat seedling photosynthesis: A simulated environment study.** *Plant physiology and biochemistry*. 2025;225:109996. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.plaphy.2025.109996>
- Xu CC, Lv YY, Liu DK, Gong WC. **Exploring cellular biological effect of short-term stimulation of different high-intensity static magnetic fields on fresh-cut young ginger based on metabolome analysis.** *Food research international*. 2025;211:116423. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodres.2025.116423>
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low frequency – review (4)

- Ilhami FB, Nurita T, Azmilah V, Lika AV, Komariyah EM, Aisiyiah H, Tanaem FA. **Investigating the Potential of Marine Animal Bioelectricity as a Basis for Renewable Energy Development.** *Bioelectricity*. 2025;7(2):115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1089/bioe.2025.0001>
- Luukkonen J, Roivainen P, Nieminen V, Naarala J, Mustafa E, Juutilainen J. **Carcinogenicity of extremely low-frequency magnetic fields: A systematic review of animal studies.** *Environmental Research*. 2025;279(Pt 2):121819. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2025.121819>

Meacci S, Corsi L, Santecchia E, Ruschioni S. **Harnessing Electrostatic Forces: A Review of Bees as Bioindicators for Particulate Matter Detection.** *Insects*. 2025;16(4):373. <https://doi.org/10.3390/insects16040373>

Nelson I. **Exploring the influence of Schumann resonance and electromagnetic fields on bioelectricity and human health.** *Electromagnetic biology and medicine*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-05:1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15368378.2025.2508466>

low frequency – theory/molecular mechanism (5)

Amadeo A, Torre MF, Mrazikova K, Saija F, Trusso S, Xie J, Tommasini M, Cassone G. **Hydrogen Bonds under Electric Fields with Quantum Accuracy.** *Journal of physical chemistry A*. 2025;129(18):4077–4092. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jpca.5c01095>

Gandia D, Marcano L, Gandarias L, A GG, Garcia-Prieto A, Fernandez Barquin L, Espeso JI, Martin Jefremovas E, Orue I, Abad Diaz de Cerio A, Fdez-Gubieda ML, Alonso J. **Exploring the Complex Interplay of Anisotropies in Magnetosomes of Magnetotactic Bacteria.** *ACS omega*. 2025;10(16):16061–16072. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.4c09371>

Okasha M, Chen J, Ayekoi A, Jacob E, Radtke V, Schmidt A, Bacher A, Weber S, Schleicher E. **Linear free energy relationship between reduction potential and photoreduction rate: studies on Drosophila cryptochrome.** *FEBS journal*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-05. <https://doi.org/10.1111/febs.70129>

Xiang KM, Lampson H, Hayward RF, York AG, Ingaramo M, Cohen AE. **Mechanism of Giant Magnetic Field Effect in a Red Fluorescent Protein.** *Journal of the American Chemical Society*. 2025;147(21):18088–18099. <https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.5c03997>

Yuan C, Chen R, Li X. **Effects of induced electric field on the sensitivity of a two-compartment neuron model.** *PloS one*. 2025;20(5):e0324523. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0324523>

Intermediate frequency (6)

intermediate frequency – animal study (0)

intermediate frequency – dosimetry/exposure (6)

Azaro R, Franchelli R, Gandolfo A. **Performance Evaluation and Calibration of Electromagnetic Field (EMF) Area Monitors Using a Multi-Wire Transverse Electromagnetic (MWTEM) Transmission Line.** *Sensors*. 2025;25(9):2920. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s25092920>

Elymany MM, Mohamed AAS, Shaier AA, Enany MA, Metwally H, Selem SI. **Safety assessment of electromagnetic fields of different transmitters and receivers for EVs static charging.** *Scientific reports*. 2025;15:15193. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-97881-9>

He X, Lv R, Hu A, Zeng Y, Lu C, Rong C, Liu M. **A Misalignment-Tolerant Coil Array for High Output Stability and Low Magnetic Field Exposure in EV Wireless Charging System.** *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-04:1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1109/tie.2025.3555029>

Liu JX, Zhao KF, Yu QY, Zhou HW, Wang TH, Chi YD. **Uncertainty assessment of electromagnetic exposure safety for human body with intracranial artery stent around EV-WPT based on K-GRU surrogate model.** *Alexandria Engineering Journal*. 2025;125:624–635. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aej.2025.03.112>

Wasoontarajaroen S, Ishiwata H, Chakarothai J, Ohtani S, Ushiyama A, Hattori K, Wada K, Ikehata M, Suzuki Y. **Realistically Poseable Mouse Model for Assessing Exposures to Magnetic Field in the Intermediate Frequency Band.** *IEEE Access*. 2025;13:86528–86541. <https://doi.org/10.1109/access.2025.3569330>

Xu H, Huang Z, Li XL, Tse CK. **Control-Free Inductive-Power-Transfer Transmitter with Misalignment Tolerance.** *IEEE Transactions on Transportation Electrification*. 2025;eFIRST-2025-04:1–1. <https://doi.org/10.1109/tte.2025.3560483>

intermediate frequency – epidemiology (0)

intermediate frequency – human study (0)

intermediate frequency – in vitro study (0)

intermediate frequency – plant study (0)

intermediate frequency – review (0)

intermediate frequency – theory/molecular mechanism (0)

Radiofrequency (77)

radiofrequency – animal study (21)

Abdel Rahman GAN, Mohamed AF. **Exposure of Spargue Dawley Rats to Phone Cell Electromagnetic Field Frequency and Related Physiological, Apoptotic and Molecular Profile of Para Oral Tissues: In-vivo Study.** *Asian Pacific journal of cancer prevention*. 2025;26(3):985–994. <https://doi.org/10.31557/APJCP.2025.26.3.985>

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